Preliminary Program Schedule for Society for Military History Annual Conference 2015

FRIDAY, 10 APRIL

**SESSION 1: 0830-1000** 

PANEL 1-A

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1** 

FROM SMALL WARS TO GREAT WAR: THE IMPACT OF IRREGULAR WARFARE ON CONVENTIONAL WARFARE FOR THE FRENCH, BRITISH, AND AMERICAN MILITARIES

**Chair:** Sebastian Lukasik, Air Command and Staff College

The Indian Army and the Transition to 'Conventional' Warfare in Mesopotamia, 1914-1916

Nikolas Gardner, Royal Military College of Canada

The Influence of Colonial Warfare on French Commanders in the Great War William T. Dean III, Air Command and Staff College

The Impact of Irregular Warfare upon the Great War: The American Experience Steven Masternak, United States Air Force

**Comments:** Graydon (Jack) A. Tunstall, University of South Florida

PANEL 1-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

PERFECTING THE ELEVATOR TALK AND PUBLISHING IN MILITARY HISTORY: A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION

**Chair:** Mary Elizabeth Walters, University of North Carolina

Jay Dew, Texas A&M University Press

Deborah Gershenowitz, Cambridge University Press

Brandon Proia, University of North Carolina Press

Stephen Wrinn, University Press of Kentucky

PANEL 1-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

AMERICAN AMATEURS: POLITICAL GENERALSHIP IN THE ARMIES OF THE

**UNITED STATES FROM 1812 TO 1865** 

Chair: Michael Bonura, U.S. Army

Bungled Battlefields in the War of 1812: The Leadership of Generals Hull, Van Rensselaer, and Winder

Peter Aschenbrenner, Purdue University

Competing for the Halls of the Montezumas: Gaining the Appointment to Lead the Mexico City Campaign

Chris Menking, University of North Texas

Little Better than Murder: The Mentorship of Political Generals during the Early Campaigns of the Civil War, 1861-1862

Eric Smith, University of North Texas

**Comments:** Richard McCaslin, University of North Texas

PANEL 1-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

COURTS AND CRIMINALITY IN THE U.S. MILITARY

**Chair:** Lorien Foote, Texas A&M University

Preserving Good Order and Discipline—The Debate Over the Creation of the Uniform Code of Military Justice

Carl J. Horn, National Defense University

Paradise Lost: Race, Riot and the U.S. Military in World War II Hawai'i Allison Gough, Hawai'i Pacific University

Alabama Supreme Court Decisions on Habeas Corpus Petitions, 1861-1865 Mitchell McNaylor, Calhoun Community College

**Comments:** Donald MacCuish, Air Command and Staff College

PANEL 1-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

U.S. ARMY SCHOOLS: PROFESSION, MISSION, AND RACE

**Chair:** Samuel J. Watson, U.S. Military Academy

The Professional Dragoon: The Cavalry School of Practice at Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania, 1838-1842

Durwood Ball, University of New Mexico

Field Artillery Education in the Interwar Doldrums

Eugenia C. Kiesling, U.S. Military Academy

When Jim Crow Faced a New Army: Revisiting World War II and the Desegregation of the United States Military

Robert F. Jefferson, Jr., University of New Mexico

**Comments:** Tony R. Mullis, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

PANEL 1-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

WARFARE IN EAST AND NORTHEAST ASIA, 1894-1945

Chair: Robyn Rodriguez, Joint POW/MIA Accountability Office

"With Fate against Them, and Handicapped by Corruption, Treachery and Incompetence on Shore. . .": Qing Defeat at the Battle of the Yalu River, 17 September 1894

Terry Beckenbaugh, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Chinese Gunboat Diplomacy: The 1911 Torreon Massacre and Contemporary Chinese Online Nationalism

Eric Setzekorn, George Washington University

The Dogma of Japan's Inevitable Defeat: Tracing the Roots

Michael Myers, Washington State University

General George C. Marshall's Diplomatic Trip to China, December 1945

Lawrence X. Clifford, Independent Scholar

**Comments:** Hal Friedman, Henry Ford College

**PANEL 1-G** 

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

A SHOUT IN THE HEAVENS: FORGING THE COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY OF AIR POWER FROM WORLD WAR I TO THE VIETNAM WAR

**Chair:** Gregory A. Daddis, U.S. Military Academy

The Problems of Air-to-Ground Communication/Cooperation in the AEF

Lawrence Mitchell Burke, II, Carnegie Mellon University

The All-Seeing Eyeball: The Technological Culture behind Air Superiority in the Vietnam War

Mike Hankins, Kansas State University

Flying the Friendly Skies: Air America Operations in Laos

J. Michael Ferguson, University of North Texas

**Comments:** S. Michael Pavelec, Joint Advanced Warfighting School

PANEL 1-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

"[ALL] THE RESOURCES . . . OF THE VAST EMPIRE . . . SHALL BE THROWN INTO THE SCALE": THE EVOLUTION OF BRITISH IMPERIAL DEFENSE COOPERATION FROM THE BOER WAR TO THE GREAT WAR

**Chair:** Jennifer Keene, Chapman University

"Hopelessly Ignorant of Our Self-Governing Colonies": The New Australian Army, Imperial Defense, and the Colonial Conference of 1902

Craig Stockings, University of New South Wales

Command of the Canadian Militia in an Era of Nationalist Imperialism

James Wood, Okanagan College

The Admiralty, the Dominions, and International Maritime Law, 1902-1914

John C. Mitcham, Samford University

**Comments:** Nicholas Murray, Naval War College

**COFFEE BREAK: 1000-1030** 

**SESSION 2: 1030-1200** 

PANEL 2-A

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1** 

DE-MYSTIFYING THE HIRING PROCESS: THE VIEW FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF

THE TABLE: A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION

Chair: William Allison, Georgia Southern University

Kurt Hackemer, University of South Dakota

Jennifer Keene, Chapman University

Kyle Zelner, University of Southern Mississippi

PANEL 2-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

MARKETING G.I. JOE: U.S. ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS IN THE MAD MEN ERA

**Chair:** Jacqueline E. Whitt, Air War College

Something to Compete with *Gunsmoke*: "The Big Picture" Television Series and the Mission of Selling a "Modern, Progressive, and Forward Thinking" Army to Cold War America

Jeffrey Crean, Texas A&M University

U.S. Army Training in the Long 1950s: Image and Reality

William Donnelly, Center of Military History

Selling the Atomic Army: The U.S. Army and the Media in the 1950s

Brian M. Linn, Texas A&M University

**Comments:** Lisa Mundey, St. Thomas University

PANEL 2-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

# POLITICS AND NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY IN THE EARLY AMERICAN REPUBLIC, 1794-1824

**Chair:** William B. Skelton, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point

Towards a Federalist Grand Strategy?: Contextualizing the Quasi-War in the Revolutionary Atlantic

Andrew Forney, U.S. Military Academy

**Building the American Military Nation: The West Point Mutiny of 1817 and Republican Defense Policy** 

Jonathan Romaneski, U.S. Military Academy

The Rip-Raps Affair and the Breakdown of National Republican Consensus

Andrew J. B. Fagal, Princeton University

**Comments:** Samuel J. Watson, U.S. Military Academy

PANEL 2-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

THE CHALLENGE OF DISSENT—THREE CASE STUDIES

Chair: Nicholas Murray, Naval War College

Emory Upton's Flip Flop: George B. McClellan, Edwin M. Stanton, and Command of the Army of the Potomac in 1862

David J. Fitzpatrick, Washtenaw Community College

Racism, Machine Guns, and Speaking Truth to Power: Major Malcolm Wheeler Nicholson's Career-Ending Machine Gun Demonstration

Robert Wettemann, U.S. Air Force Academy

The Price of Candor: The Relief of Major General Terry de La Mesa Allen and the American Way of War

Greg Hospodor, U.S Army Command and General Staff College

**Comments:** John Hall, University of Wisconsin

PANEL 2-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

### **WOMEN AND WAR, 1859-1962**

**Chair:** Ryan Wadle, Air Command and Staff College

The *Landesmutter* as Nurse: The Influence of Royal Women in German Nursing, 1859-1918

Kara Smith, Middle Georgia State College

Wings to Beauty: Glamorizing the WASP

Alexandra Elias, Syracuse University

"You Don't Mean to Say *That's* Still Going?": Women's Role in the British Armed Forces, 1945-1962

Julie Fountain, University of Illinois at Chicago

**Comments:** Michael Allsep, Air Command and Staff College

PANEL 2-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

NEW PERSPECTIVES ON WORLD WAR II

Chair: Michelle Ewy, Air Command and Staff College

"What I Taught at Benning . . . Is All Wrong": Discourses on Wartime Learning Jonathan Beall, Norwich University

When OVERLORD was All-[North] American: The COSSAC Plan for an American and Canadian-Led Assault on Normandy and How First Canadian Army Got the Boot in December 1943

Marc Milner, University of New Brunswick

New Zealand's War in the South Pacific: Participation and Commemoration John Moremon, Massey University

**Comments:** Robert Lass, Air Command and Staff College

PANEL 2-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

FIGHTING FAR FROM HOME: TRANSNATIONAL MILITARY VOLUNTEERS AND

**FOREIGN FIGHTERS** 

Chair: Jacob Stoil, Colgate University

Treatment and Impact of Foreign Volunteers in Finland during the Second World War

Kristo Karvinen, University of Leeds

Yugoslav and German Foreign Fighters in Palestine, 1948

Nir Arielli, University of Leeds

Rebels and Militias and Terrorists—Oh My!: Failed States and the State We Failed in Libya

Jacob Mundy, Colgate University

**Comments:** Jacob Stoil, Colgate University

PANEL 2-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

OBSERVATIONS FROM THE INTERWAR PERIOD

**Chair:** Christopher Rein, Air Command and Staff College

**Ground Zero North America: Canadian and U.S. War Planning during the 1920s and 1930s** 

Michael Fredrick Rollin, Texas Tech University

Perceptions of the Red Army in the U.S., 1922-1942

Charles P. Clark, Jr., University of Alabama

Assessing Chemical Weapons in the Aftermath of World War I

Thomas Faith, U.S. Department of State

**Comments:** David Silbey, Cornell University

**AWARDS LUNCHEON: 1200-1330** 

**SESSION 3: 1330-1500** 

PANEL 3-A

ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1 AUTONOMY, EFFECTIVENESS, AND CIVILIAN CONTROL: THE AMERICAN MILITARY'S ATTEMPTS AT SELF-OVERSIGHT, 1815-1973

**Chair:** Richard H. Kohn, University of North Carolina

A Radical Change of System: The Creation of the Navy Board and Civilian Control in the U.S. Navy

Thomas Sheppard, University of North Carolina

The U.S. Army vs. the Fahy Committee: Implementation of Racial Integration of the Army

Richard Cranford, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Autonomy, Capacity and the Publicity Strategy of the U.S. Army, c. 1941-1991 Thomas Crosbie, Yale University

**Comments:** Lance Betros, Army War College

PANEL 3-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

DESERT SHIELD AND DESERT STORM: A ROUND TABLE RETROSPECTIVE

Chair: Thomas McCarthy, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Steven Kwast, Air University

David Deptula, Center for a New America Security

John Warden, Venturist, Inc.

PANEL 3-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

WORLD WAR II ON THE EASTERN FRONT

**Chair:** Adam R. Seipp, Texas A&M University

Drunk with Murder: The Role of Alcohol and Atrocity in the Holocaust

Edward B. Westermann, Texas A&M University-San Antonio

For God and Führer: The Third Reich's "Holy War" with the Soviet Union David Harrisville, University of Wisconsin

### Soviet Intelligence Efforts Prior to Operation Barbarossa

Steven Czak, U.S. Air Force Academy

Comments: John Curatola, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

PANEL 3-D

**MONTGOMERY 9** 

CONFLICTS IN AFRICA: TRANSFORMATION AND REMEMBRANCE, PART I

**Chair:** Bruce Vandevort, Virginia Military Institute

### De-memorializing the World Wars in Zimbabwe

Tim Stapleton, Trent University

# The Cinematic Representation of Thiaroye's Massacre and its Sociopolitical Development

Panagnimba Parfait Bonkoungou, Auburn University at Montgomery

# Remembering Biafra: Memory, Politics, and State-Society Relations in Modern Nigeria

Roy Doron, Winston Salem State University

# Out with the Old?: Syncretic Military Practices of the Civil Defense Forces and the Revolutionary United Front in Sierra Leone's 1991-2002 Civil War

Sarah Westwood, Boston University

**Comments:** Charles Thomas, Air Command and Staff College

PANEL 3-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

#### WORLD WAR II RESCUE AND INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS

**Chair:** Eric A. Johnson, Central Michigan University

# Collision in Manchuria: Opposing Armies and the Rescue of Allied Prisoners of War, August 1945

Jonathan Chavanne, Texas A&M University

The Differing Treatment of Downed British, Canadian and American Airmen in Border Towns in Europe

Donna Sinclair, Central Michigan University

Flying High: The U.S. Air Force Security Service and Its Rise to Prominence in the U.S. Intelligence Community

Phillip Shackleford, Kent State University

**Comments:** Paul J. Springer, Air Command and Staff College

PANEL 3-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

THE MANY SPOILS OF WAR: THE IMPACT OF GENDER AND SEXUALITY ON TWENTIETH CENTURY AMERICAN CONFLICTS ABROAD

**Chair:** Antulio Echevarria, Army War College

"Be Good": Sexual Tension in Military Marriages During World War II Michelle Curran Cornell, Kent State University

"Protection against the Lust of Men": Policing Prostitution and Sexual Assault in the Dominican Republic under U.S. Occupation

Micah Wright, Texas A&M University

Crime, Sexuality, Violence, and the Impact of War on Society in South Vietnam, 1965-1969

Amanda Boczar, University of Kentucky

American Service Women & Male and Female Perceptions of Their Roles James Bowden, Independent Scholar

**Comments:** Heather Stur, University of Southern Mississippi

PANEL 3-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

AS THEY CAME MARCHING HOME: THE EXPERIENCE OF RETURNING VETERANS FROM THE CIVIL WAR AND THE GREAT WAR

**Chair:** Peter Mansoor, Ohio State University

The Hibernation That Wasn't: Union Veterans Confront the Peace

Brian Matthew Jordan, Gettysburg College

"Soldiers from [Great] Wars Returning": Soldiers, Empire and the Aftermath of the Great War in Britain and the Dominions

Jeffrey Grey, University of New South Wales

Victory in Mourning: How Five Million French Veterans Returned from World War I

Bruno Cabanes, Ohio State University

**Comments:** Mark Grimsley, Ohio State University

PANEL 3-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

COMMERCE, DIPLOMACY, AND WAR IN THE EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY

**Chair:** Glenn Robins, Georgia Southwestern University

From the Great War to the Great Air Race: Australian Pilot Captain Ross Smith and the Military Foundations of Civil and Commercial Aviation

Edward Woodfin, Converse College

Transformation Arrives: The National Defense Act and Mexican Border Service, 1916-17

William Boehm, National Guard Bureau

Messages from Garcia: Andrew Rowan, Elbert Hubbard, and the Mythography of a Mission

Bruce Cohen, Independent Scholar

**Comments:** Lon Strauss, Appalachian State University

PANEL 3-I

**ROOM: RIVER 9** 

CONFLICT AND COMMEMORATION ON THE SMALL SCREEN: A PANEL DISCUSSION ON DOCUMENTARY FILMMAKING AND THE REMEMBRANCE OF

WAR

Chair: James Willbanks, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Scott L. Reda, Lou Reda Productions

Liz Reph, Lou Reda Productions

Andrew Wiest, University of Southern Mississippi

**COFFEE BREAK: 1500-1530** 

SESSION 4: 1530-1700

**PANEL 4-A** 

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1** 

NEW EXAMINATIONS OF OLD BATTLES

**Chair:** Kelly DeVries, Loyola University

The Sum of a Remarkable Career: King Naresuan's Victorious Elephant Battle Matthew Kosuta, Mahidol University

Spartan Strategy in Attica, 431-425 BCE

Stephen O'Connor, California State University, Fullerton

They That Were Dead Were Numbered: Just How Violent Was the 100 Years War? John Lovett, Texas Christian University

**Comments:** Clifford Rogers, U.S. Military Academy

PANEL 4-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

LIES, SPIES, AND PROPAGANDA

**Chair:** Richard DiNardo, Marine Corps Command and Staff College

Why Totalitarian, "Efficient" Nazi Germany's Intelligence Failed

David Kahn, Independent Scholar

Gray and Black Radio Propaganda Against Nazi Germany

Robert Rowen, New York Military Affairs Symposium

From the Edge Towards the Center: An Artist's Propaganda War Against Fascism Kathleen Broome Williams

**Comments:** Timothy Nenninger, National Archives

PANEL 4-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

WORLD WAR II AND MEMORIALIZING SACRIFICE

**Chair:** Michael Doidge, University of Southern Mississippi

**Cult of the Slaughtered Citizen: The Cultural Transformation of Memories of Fallen Soldiers at the Turn of the Twenty-First Century** 

Jordan Hill, Virginia Tech University

Operation Aphrodite and Strategic Bombardment, 1944-1945

Kevin Hall, Central Michigan University

World War II Narratives, Memory Studies, and Memorials: Shared Authority over "Sites of Memory" in Post-1945 France

Gabriella Hornbeck, West Virginia University

**Comments:** Alex Bielakowski, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

PANEL 4-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

CONFLICTS IN AFRICA: TRANSFORMATION AND REMEMBRANCE, PART II

Chair: Charles Thomas, Air Command and Staff College

From Colony to Mandate: Postwar Governance and Local Meanings in Tanganyika, 1916-1922

Michelle Moyd, Indiana University

"If There Is a Place on This Earth to Be Happy, This Is Not It": Discipline, Control, and Daily Life Through Numbers in *Afrique Française Libre* 

Danielle Sanchez, University of Texas

### In the Shadow of the Revolution: Ethnicity, Dual Nationalism and the Union Question in Zanzibar

Barbara Salera and Afia Bella-Bella, Air Command and Staff College

**Comments:** Bruce Vandevort, Virginia Military Institute

PANEL 4-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

NEW APPROACHES TO FAMILIAR EVENTS IN 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WARFARE

**Chair:** Mary Kathryn Barbier, Mississippi State University

The Falklands War After Thirty Years: Re-Examining the Sinking of the ARA General Belgrano

Kate Tietzen, Kansas State University

Compromising Air Operations: The Casablanca Conference's Influence on the Friction Between Commands in the Mediterranean Theater and the Combined Bomber Offensive

Luke Truxal, University of North Texas

**Neglected Stepchild: Integrating Operation Anvil into the ETO** 

Cameron Zinsou, Mississippi State University

**Comments:** Dennis Showalter, Colorado College

PANEL 4-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

A FEW GOOD WOMEN: GENDER INTEGRATION IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS, FROM WORLD WAR II TO THE WAR ON TERROR

**Chair:** Charles Neiemeyer, Marine Corps University

From Making Men to Making Marines: Recruiting Women Marines during World War II

Zayna Bizri, George Mason University

New Roles and the Evolving Definition of Combat: Women as Marine Security Guards in 1978 and 1988

Beth Wolny, George Mason University

Combat Pilots, Lionesses, and Female Engagement Teams: Breaking Down Gender **Barriers in the Global War on Terror** 

Nathan Packard, Georgetown University

**Comments:** Nicholas Schlosser, Marine Corps University

PANEL 4-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

PREPARATION AND PERCEPTION: U.S. SECURITY IN MODERN HISTORY

Chair: Joseph T. Glatthaar, University of North Carolina

A Cold Start: Reexamining the U.S. Army's Stumble into War in 1917

Rory M. McGovern, U.S. Military Academy

Managing Innovation: Protecting, Promoting, and Propagating Science and Technology in World War II

Nicholas M. Sambaluk, Purdue University

Over the Battlefield, not Through: The Air Force and Cyberspace Operations

Gregory W. Ball, U.S. Air Force History and Museums Program

**Comments:** Lance Janda, Cameron University

PANEL 4-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

**EASTERN EUROPE AT WAR, 1939-1945** 

Chair: Paul Hoffman, Air Command and Staff College

> The Complexity of Polish Military Resistance under Nazi Occupation: The Militarization of the Warsaw Intelligentsia

Jadwiga Biskupska, Sam Houston State University

The Press on Motivation: Kurskaia Pravda's Propaganda Campaign for

Mobilization in Kursk Oblast, 1943

Daniel Giblin, University of North Carolina

## True Sons of the Soviet Motherland? The Kazakh Frontline Experience during World War II

Roberto Carmack, University of Wisconsin

**Comments:** Geoffrey Megargee, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum

PANEL 4-I

**ROOM: RIVER 9** 

FROM FREE FRENCH FLYS TO AFGHAN MAYFLYS: CULTURAL CROSS-CURRENTS AND CONFLICTS IN THE U.S. TRAINING OF "OUTSIDER" AIRMEN

**Chair:** Dan Mortenson, Airpower Research Institute

Royal Air Force and Free French Air Force Flight Training at Maxwell and Gunter Fields during World War II

Robert B. Kane, Air University

"Where Did Those Black Pilots Come From?" Five Airfields of Tuskegee during World War II

Daniel L. Haulman, Air Force Historical Research Agency

Training Afghan Air Force Pilots, 2007-2014

Forrest L. Marion, Air Force Historical Research Agency

**Comments:** Sebastian Cox, Air Historical Branch (RAF), Ministry of Defence (UK)

SATUDAY, 11 APRIL

**SESSION 5: 0830-1000** 

**PANEL 5-A** 

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1** 

SHAPING THE MEMORY OF WAR: THE ROLES OF COMMEMORATION,

PILGRIMAGE AND NARRATIVE

**Chair:** Ben Severance, Auburn University at Montgomery

The Changing Faces and Functions of Battlefield Monuments at Gettysburg

Michael W. Panhorst, Montgomery Museum of Fine Arts

Hawkeye Hollies: Women in Iowa Commemorate the American Civil War, 1861-1935

Lindsey R. Peterson, University of South Dakota

**Intoxicating Memories: Representations of Drinking on the Western Front** Adam Zientek, Stanford University

American Veterans Remember: The Power of Pilgrimage in the Memory of World War II

Kate C. Lemay, Auburn University at Montgomery

**Comments:** Ricardo A. Herrera, School of Advanced Military Studies

PANEL 5-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

THE DEAD AND THE FORGOTTEN

**Chair:** Steve Waddell, U.S. Military Academy

Tokens of Gratitude: The U.S. Army's Commemoration of its World War II Dead Kyle Hatzinger, University of North Texas

**4-F: Military Rejection and Social Implications during World War II** Tiffany Smith, University of North Texas

Goering's Boys in Blue: The Luftwaffe Field Divisions in World War II Michael Stout, University of North Texas

**Comments:** Steve Waddell, U.S Military Academy

PANEL 5-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

REINTEGRATING MILITARY HISTORY INTO AMERICAN CIVIL WAR STUDIES

**Chair:** George C. Rable, University of Alabama

Military History as a Component of Civil War Studies

Earl J. Hess, Lincoln Memorial University

### Civilization and Military Practice in the American Civil War

Lorien Foote, Texas A&M University

"Lightning around the Edge of a Cloud": Toward an Integration of 'Guerrilla Studies' into the American Civil War

Barton A. Myers, Washington and Lee University

**Comments:** Wayne E. Lee, University of North Carolina

PANEL 5-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

AMERICAN HOME FRONTS IN WARS "OVER THERE" AND AT HOME

**Chair:** Mark Wells, U.S. Air Force Academy

Spouses of American Heroes of the Southern Campaign of the American Revolution Michael Kennedy, U.S. Air Force Academy

Conchies and Yellowbellies: Conscription and Conscience in the United States during World War I

Jeffrey Copeland, U.S. Air Force Academy

Children of the Atom Splitters: Families, Culture, and Life Under the Manhattan Project

John Prince, U.S. Air Force Academy

**Comments:** Mark Groteleuschen, U.S. Air Force Academy

PANEL 5-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN WARS BOTH GREAT AND SMALL

**Chair:** Kenneth Johnson, Air Command and Staff College

"Flying Destruction": U.S. Naval Strategy at the End of the War of 1812

Stanley J. Adamiak, University of Central Oklahoma

"The Tiger of Seibo": Charles Merkel and the Dark Side of Marine Corps History Mark R. Folse, University of Alabama

Lessons Learned and Lessons Lost: The Impact of Institutional Culture and Memory on Learning Across the Counterinsurgency History of the United States Marine Corps

Jeannie L. Johnson, Utah State University

**Comments:** James Bradford, Texas A&M University

PANEL 5-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

A SOLDIER FOR ALL SEASONS: REMAKING WAR AND WARRIORS IN

MEDIEVAL AND MODERN BRITAIN

**Chair:** Clifford Rogers, U.S. Military Academy

For the King's Pardon: Crime, Pardon, and Military Service in Edward III's England

Sarah K. Douglas, Ohio State University

Why We Fight: Recreating the English Strategic Narrative during the Later Hundred Years War

Daniel Franke, U.S. Military Academy

The Military Legacy of Richard the Lionheart: Constructed Heroism and Selective Memory in Modern English Historiography

John Hosler, Morgan State University

**Comments:** Kelly DeVries, Loyola University

PANEL 5-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

NEW APPROACHES TO THE HISTORY OF MILITARY VETERANS IN THE TWENTIETH-CENTURY UNITED STATES

**Chair:** Kurt Piehler, Florida State University

"The Welding of the Partnership": The American Legion, World War II Veterans, and the Housing Crisis in the Postwar United States

Olivier Burtin, Princeton University

"The Service I Rendered Was Just as True": Government-Sponsored Health Care for African Americans in the World War I Era

Jessica Adler, Columbia University

"I Never Flew and Airplane that Asked If I Were Mr. or a Mrs. or a Ms.": Contested Veteran Status for the Women Airforce Service Pilots of World War II Sarah Myers, Texas Tech University

Families, Federalism and Fairness: Veterans and Their Wives Debate the Military Welfare Regime

Suzanne Kahn, Columbia University

**Comments:** Jennifer Mittelstadt, Rutgers University

PANEL 5-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

KINDS OF MEMORY: NAVAL REVISIONISM, MEMORY AND MEMORIALS

AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR

Chair: Geoffrey P. Megargee, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum

The Sinking of the *Lusitania*, Wilson's Response, and Paths Not Taken: Historical Revisionism and the Ghost of William Jennings Bryan

Douglas Peifer, Air War College

German Naval Memorializations of the First World War through 1945

Sarandis Papadopoulos, Department of the Navy

"Auf See Ubesiegt": German Naval Representations in the Decades Following the First World War

Keith W. Bird, Corporation for a Skilled Workforce

**Comments:** Stephen Svonavec, Middle Georgia State College

**COFFEE BREAK: 1000-1030** 

**SESSION 6: 1030-1200** 

PANEL 6-A

ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1 SEARCHING FOR THE MISSING OF WORLD WAR II

**Chair:** Allan R. Millett, University of New Orleans

"Too Many Unknowns": The Search for the Missing of Bataan

Greg Kupsky, Joint POW/MIA Accounting Command

Fear, Fantasy, and Fascination: German Childhood and Collective Memory of Encounters with U.S. Air Crews in World War II

Robyn Rodriguez, Joint POW/MIA Accounting Command

The Fallen of Operation Iceberg: Successes and Failures of U.S. Graves Registration Efforts during the Battle of Okinawa

Ian Spurgeon, Defense POW/Missing Personnel Office

**Comments:** Kurt Piehler, Florida State University

PANEL 6-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

THE WARS IN AFGHANISTAN AND IRAQ; HISTORICAL INTERPRETATION,

FALSE NARRATIVES, AND THE FORGOTTEN IRAQIS

**Chair:** Paul Mikolashek, U.S. Army (Retired)

Beyond the Kill Teams: The False Narrative and 5/2 SBCT

Jon Mikolashek, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

III Corps During the Surge: A Study in Operational Art

Wilson C. Blythe, Jr., National Defense University

The Other Side of the "COIN": The Rise of the Iraqi Insurgency

Jeanne Hull Godfroy, National Defense University

**Comments:** Dale Andrade, Joint History Office

PANEL 6-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

# THE DEVIL'S IN THE DETAILS: USING CASE STUDIES TO RETHINK LARGER QUESTIONS FROM THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, THE U.S. CIVIL WAR, AND THE U.S. ARMY IN THE GILDED AGE

**Chair:** Brian McAllister Linn, Texas A&M University

The  $2^{nd}$  Canadian's Original Establishment: Precedents and Provisions for an Unusual Continental Army Regiment

Holly Mayer, Duquesne University

Lee's Grenadier Guard or a 'Little Body of Malcontents'? Desertion and Resupply in John Bell Hood's Texas Brigade, 1864-1865

Susannah Ural, University of Southern Mississippi

Strange Defeat: The U.S. Army and State Power during the Gilded Age

Kevin Adams, Kent State University

**Comments:** George C. Rable, University of Alabama

PANEL 6-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

**BRITAIN STANDS ALONE: RE-ASSESSING 1940** 

**Chair:** Emily Swafford, American Historical Association

Admiral Bertram Ramsay and the "Miracle" of Dunkirk

Andrew Gordon, King's College London

Defining "The Few": The Triumph of British Air Power

Christina Goulder, King's College London

The British Army's Last Stand: The Defense of the United Kingdom

Andrew Stewart, King's College London

**Comments:** Allison Abra, University of Southern Mississippi

PANEL 6-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

RACE AND THE AMERICAN MILITARY EXPERIENCE

Chair: Thomas Hanson, Combat Studies Institute

"It Is without Question Our Shining Opportunity": Project 100,000

Geoffrey W. Jensen, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

"They Bled Just as Red": African-American Replacement Platoons in White Rifle Companies in the European Theater, 1945

Eric Klinek, Joint POW/MIA Accounting Command

**Comments:** Thomas Hanson, Combat Studies Institute

PANEL 6-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

THE EASTERN FRONT IN 1915: A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION

**Chair:** David Stone, Kansas State University

Richard DiNardo, Marine Corps Command and Staff College

Matitiahu Mayzel, Tel Aviv University

Graydon (Jack) A. Tunstall, University of South Florida

PANEL 6-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

GERMANY REARMED? CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTION, THE POLITICS OF MILITARY SERVICE, AND THE COMMEMORATION OF WAR DEAD IN THE POSTWAR COMMUNITIES

**Chair:** Brian Feltman, Georgia Southern University

An Understanding of War That Is "No Longer Tenable": The Politics of Publicly Mourning the German War Dead, 1952-1961

J. Franklin Williamson, Gordon State College

The Duty of the *Pater Familias*—Defining Contemporary Military Service in West Germany, 1949-1956

Friederike Bruhoefener, University of Texas, Pan-American

The Greater Duty: Conscientious Objection in Practice and Protest in West Germany, 1956-1960

Jared Donnelly, Texas A&M University

**Comments:** Adam R. Seipp, Texas A&M University

PANEL 6-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

EUROPEAN PROFESSIONALISM IN THE AGE OF REVOLUTIONS

THE MASSENA SOCIETY PRESIDENTIAL PANEL

**Chair:** Rafe Blaufarb, Florida State University

From Citizen-Soldiers to Professionals? Transformations of the French Army under the Thermidorean Regime and the Directory

Jordan Hayworth, University of North Texas

The Influence of the American Revolution on Hessian Military Professionalism

Chris Juergens, Florida State University

The Earl of Wellington and the 1812 Siege of Badajoz

Andrew Swift, Jacksonville State University

**Comments:** Tim Fitzpatrick, Tallahassee Community College

**LUNCH BREAK: 1200-1330** 

SESSION 7: 1330-1500

PANEL 7-A

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1** 

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS LATER: CONSIDERING THE INVASION OF KUWAIT AND

**OPERATION DESERT SHIELD** 

**Chair:** Annette D. Amerman, Marine Corps University

Saddam's Pyrrhic Victory: The 1990 Invasion and Occupation of Kuwait

Kevin M. Woods, Institute for Defense Analyses

First to Fight? The United States Marine Corps in Operation Desert Shield

Paul Westermeyer, Marine Corps University

**Comments:** Stephen A. Bourque, School of Advanced Military Studies

PANEL 7-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

GETTING A BOOK PUBLISHED IN TODAY'S MARKETPLACE: SHEDDING LIGHT ON AGENTS, PUBLISHERS, BOOKSELLING, AND EBOOKS: A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION

**Chair:** Brandon Proia, University of North Carolina Press

Bruce Franklin, Westholme Publishing

Brent Howard, Penguin RandomHouse

Jordan Weinmann, Books-A-Million

Joe Craig, History Book Club and Military Book Club

PANEL 7-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

SOLDIERS AND BATTLEFIELDS OF THE CIVIL WAR

**Chair:** Paul Springer, Air Command and Staff College

"His Death May Have Lost the South Her Independence": Albert Sidney Johnston and Civil War Memory

Robert Glaze, University of Tennessee

Union Veterans at the Footlights: The Grand Army of the Republic, Theatrical Representations, and Civil War Memory

Tyler Sperrazza, Penn State University

The Cost of War: A Quantitative Analysis of Union Soldiers and Veterans' Deaths from Alcoholism, Insanity, and Suicide

Angela Riotto, University of Akron

**Comments:** Chris Mortenson, Ouachita Baptist University

PANEL 7-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

THE COLD WAR: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

**Chair:** S. Michael Pavelec, Joint Advanced Warfighting School

"Failure to Conform to Cabinet Decisions Cannot Be Accepted"—Canadian Cold War Civil-Military Relations

Frank Maas, Wilfrid Laurier University

Nuclear Safety in the Air National Guard, 1960-1984

Michael E. Weaver, Air Command and Staff College

Deterrence vs. Disentanglement in the Shadow of Vietnam: Military Resistance to Nixon's Troop Reduction in South Korea, 1969-1971

Leon J. Perkowski, Kent State University

**Comments:** Gregory A. Daddis, U.S. Military Academy

PANEL 7-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

POST WORLD WAR I MEMORY AND POLITICAL REALITIES

**Chair:** Anthony Carlson, School of Advanced Military Studies

Mythologizing the Dominion Fighting Man: Comparing Australian, New Zealand and Canadian Narratives of the Great War Soldier, 1914-1939

Mark Sheftall, Auburn University

Sites of Memory and Mourning in Print

Andrew Keitt, University of Alabama at Birmingham

"Our Rescue from the Red Peril": The White International as Operational Anti-Communism

Geoffrey Krempa, University of Tennessee

**Comments:** Brian Neumann, Center of Military History

PANEL 7-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

### IT'S AN AD-HOC LIFE FOR US: PREPARATION, ADAPTATION, AND INSTRUCTION IN THE U.S. ARMY

**Chair:** Ron Milam, Texas Tech University

Commando Meets Doughboy: The MACV Recondo School and the Integration of Special and Conventional Warfare during the Vietnam War

James Sandy, Texas Tech University

Assuming the Habit of Command: The Self-Education of Volunteer Junior Officers in the American Civil War

Drew S. Bledsoe, Lee University

Readiness for Failure: The Eighth Army Prior to the Korean War

James M. Cloninger, Air Force Historical Research Agency

**Comments:** William Allison, Georgia Southern University

PANEL 7-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

**IDEOLOGY AND RHETORIC IN EUROPEAN WARFARE, 1740-1815** 

**Chair:** Michael V. Leggiere, University of North Texas

Publications, Piety, and War: The Protestant Interest in British Media during the War of the Austrian Succession

Hailey Stewart, University of North Texas

William Pitt the Younger and the Strategy of Counterrevolution, 1792-1797

Nathaniel Jarrett, University of North Texas

Hello (Insert Country Here) My Old Friend: Joachim Murat, Naples, and the Propaganda of New Alliances, 1813-1815

Chad Thomaselli, University of North Texas

**Comments:** Kenneth Johnson, Air Command and Staff College

PANEL 7-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

THE EVOLUTION OF THE MILITARIZED ENVIRONMENT: GLOBAL WAR, OCCUPATION, AND THE UNITED STATES MILITARY, 1943-1975
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY PRESIDENTIAL PANEL

**Chair:** Robert Smith, Air War College

War Is in the Air: Research Project No. X-231, Human Experimentation, and the United States Military during World War II

Gerard J. Fitzgerald, George Mason University

Dr. Oliver L. Autin, Jr., and Allied Wildlife Policy in Occupied Japan

Kyle Bracken, Florida State University

Weaponizing Weather: Climate and Weather Modification by the U.S. Department of Defense

Rebecca Pincus, U.S. Coast Guard Academy

**Comments:** Gabriella Petrick, George Mason University

**COFFEE BREAK: 1500-1530** 

**SESSION 8: 1530-1700** 

PANEL 8-A

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1** 

PROSOPOGRAPHY AND BIOGRAPHY: EMERGING INSIGHTS ON GROUND-

COMBAT COMMAND IN THE PACIFIC

Chair: Thomas A. Hughes, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Two Improbable Paths to Corps Command: Robert L. Eichelberger and Alexander M. Patch

Harold R. Winton, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

MacArthur's New Guinea Commander: Reassessing the Command Performance of Lieutenant General Sir Edmund Herring

J. Peter Dean, Australian National University

Simon Bolivar Buckner: The Forgotten Warrior

Sharon Tosi Lacey, Center for Military History

**Comments:** Kevin Holzimmer, Air Force Research Institute

PANEL 8-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN MILITARY HISTORY

Chair: Donald MacCuish, Air Command and Staff College

American Soldiers and Their Use of Social Media to Explain War to the Public

Michael Gisick, Australian National University

Discursive Dimensions of Change: Legitimizing the Modern Louisiana Maneuvers

in the United States Army

Wade Smith, Norwich University

Some Would Call It Sacrilege: Reforming Officer Training in the U.S. Military

Matthew M. Hurley, U.S. Air Force

**Comments:** Jacqueline Whitt, Air War College

PANEL 8-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

THE UNIQUE CHALLENGES OF AIRPOWER, 1939-1960

**Chair:** David Silbey, Cornell University

Rise and Decline: The Shift in the Anglo-American Power Balance between 1941

and 1945

Tami Davis Biddle, Army War College

Friction on the Ice: Building a Bomber Base at the Top of the World

David Arnold, National War College

Long Before There Was an Afghan Model: Special Operations, Airpower, and

Proxies in Europe in the Second World War

James Kiras, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Comments: Christopher Rein, Air Command and Staff College

PANEL 8-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

"I SUPPOSE THERE ARE SUCH THINGS AS GIFTED AMATEURS": WARTIME CIVILIAN OFFICERS AND THE QUESTION OF MILITARY PROFESSIONALISM

Chair: Ethan S. Rafuse, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Airmen to Infantry: The Provisional Air Corps Regiment at Bataan, January-April 1942

Frank Blazich, Naval History and Heritage Command

The Bureaucrat and the State: Considerations on Military Professionalism in the Case of Zeng Guofan and the Taiping Rebellion

Gregory Hope, Ohio State University

Beyond the Pale of Prejudice: White Officer Training in the United States Colored Troops, 1863-1864

Zachery Fry, Ohio State University

**Comments:** Matthew S. Muehlbauer, Manhattan College

PANEL 8-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

COMMEMORATION AND REFORM: REINVENTING CHINA'S MILITARY FROM THE MING DEBACLE OT THE SECOND SINO-JAPANESE WAR

**Chair:** David A. Graff, Kansas State University

Commemorating the Lost Prosperity: 17<sup>th</sup> Century Chinese Literati's Reflections on the Fall of the Ming Dynasty

Yang Wei, University of Colorado

Commemoration and Collective Memory at the Northeast Military Academy in 1910s-1920s Manchuria

Miri Kim, Norwich University

The Taste of China's War: A Social History of the Chinese Red Army, 1927-1937 Xiaobing Li, University of Central Oklahoma

Serving Our Wounded Heroes: Military Welfare Programs of the Chinese YMCA during the Second Sino-Japanese War, 1937-1945

Yan Xu, Spelman College

**Comments:** Kenneth M. Swope, University of Southern Mississippi

PANEL 8-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

THREE PITFALLS FOR PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT WITH THE MEDIA: MILITARY, EDUCATION, AND POLITICS

Chair: Robert Davis II, School of Advanced Military Studies

General Patton, Shell Shock, and the U.S. Army: The Slapping Incidents Revisited Alex Lovelace, Ohio University

The My Lai Massacre and Its Absence in U.S. Education Heather Salazar, Ohio University

Special Operations Forces and American Civil-Military Relations Zach Morgan, Independent Scholar

Comments: Robert Davis II, School of Advanced Military Studies

PANEL 8-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

**DESCENT INTO WAR: 1939-1940 IN WESTERN EUROPE** 

**Chair:** Mark Grimsley, Ohio State University

"Not His Finest Hour": Winston Churchill and the Attack on the French Fleet at Mers-el-Kébir, July 1940

Ralph Brown, University of Lousiana, Monroe

Memory, Myth, and Forgetting: The Netherlands and the World Wars Hubert Van Tuyll, Georgia Regents University

An Occurrence at Marker 16.6: Dutch Neutrality, German Concessions, and Glimpses of Incipient *Sitzkrieg* in September 1939

Eric Rust, Baylor University

**Comments:** John Stapleton, U.S. Military Academy

PANEL 8-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

WAR AND REMEMBRANCE IN THE U.S. SOUTHWEST

**Chair:** Gregory J. W. Urwin, Temple University

"To Pay a Debt of Honor": New Mexicans and the Tragedy of Bataan, 1942-1945 Elena Friot, University of New Mexico

A Casualty of Vietnam: David Westphall and the Angel Fire Vietnam Veterans Memorial

Steven Trout, University of South Alabama

A "Scourge" and a "Hardy Frontier": Kickapo Indians and the U.S. Army in Texas, 1870-1873

Catharine R. Franklin, Huntington Library

Comments: Joseph G. Dawson III, Texas A&M University

**COCKTAIL HOUR: 1800-1900** 

**BANQUET: 1900-2100** 

**SUNDAY, 12 APRIL** 

**SESSION 9: 0815-0945** 

PANEL 9-A

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1** 

FORGOTTEN WAR: TURKISH ARMED FORCES' FIRST EXPERIENCE UNDER A

**MULTI-NATIONAL COMMAND** 

Chair: Bülend Özen, Turkish Army War College

An Analysis Over Wrong Perception between Turkey's Decision to Participate in the Korean War and Admission to NATO

Sezgin Özcan, Turkish Army War College

Looking at the Past from the Present: Analyzing the First Turkish Brigade's Battles in the Korean War from the Perspective of Contemporary Interoperability Concepts

Şahin Çiplak, Turkish Army War College

Leadership in the Korean War and Its Effect Upon the Course of the Campaign Musa Utku Yalnizoglu, Turkish Army War College

Military Code of Conduct: Turkish Prisoners of War during the Korean War Ercan Kocabiyik, Turkish Army War College

**Comments:** Serdar Topalca, Turkish Army War College

PANEL 9-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

EUROPEAN WARFARE IN THE AGE OF REVOLUTIONS

**Chair:** Daniel Krebs, University of Louisville

Citizens vs. Conscripts: Guibert's Competing Arguments in the *Essai* and *Défense* Julia Osman, Mississippi State University

War, Commemoration and Culture: The Changes Wrought by the Napoleonic War in Catalonia

John Morgan, Miles College

Where Did "Prisoners of War" Come From? The Case of the Ottoman Empire, 1730s-1820s

William Smiley, Princeton University

**Comments:** Michael V. Leggiere, University of North Texas

PANEL 9-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

THE INFLUENCE OF INTERWAR AND WORLD WAR II DOCTRINE, DOGMA,

MYTH, AND MEMORY

Chair: Bryon E. Greenwald, Joint Advanced Warfighting School

Strategic Bombardment as an Obstacle to Strategic Airpower: Why the Early American Airborne Was Shortchanged

Sean Klimek, Florida State University

A Line in the Sand: Defining the Army-Marine Corps Rivalry during World War II Allyson Stanton, Florida State University

Conflict and Commemoration: World War I and the American War of Movement Nimrod Frazer, Independent Scholar

**Comments:** Conrad C. Crane, Army War College

PANEL 9-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

MEMORY AND MEANING IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR

**Chair:** Michael Rouland, Department of the Army

Victory: British Soldiers and the Meaning of the Armistice

Alex Nordlund, University of Georgia

Seeing the World Anew: World War I Memory's Impact on Nazi Historical Interpretation

Derrick Angermeier, University of Georgia

Leipzig Did Not Fail: How the Memory of Atrocities in World War I Provided a Foundation for Human Rights

Alison Vick, University of Tennessee

**Comments:** John Morrow, University of Georgia

PANEL 9-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

"THE REBELS ARE OUR COUNTRYMEN AGAIN": THE OCCUPATION OF THE

SOUTH AND THE LONG CIVIL WAR

**Chair:** John Reese, Air Command and Staff College

Shadow Warriors: Counterinsurgency, the Civil-Military Relationship, and Unionists during the Occupation of West Tennessee

Derek Frisby, Middle Tennessee State University

"The Short Time That Has Elapsed ... Shall Not Suffice to Make Them Forget the Teachings of a Century": Army Officers and the Rights of Southern Americans Christopher DeRosa, Monmouth University

The Southern Civil War 1865-1877: When did the Civil War End? John Daly, Brockport University

**Comments:** Margaret Storey, DePaul University

PANEL 9-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

THE U.S. MILITARY AND CYBERSPACE: COMMAND, CONTROL, AND STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS IN THE PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE

Chair: Greg Miller, Joint Advanced Warfighting School

New Domains Past and Present: What Will U.S. Cyber Strategy Be? John Witte, Joint Advanced Warfighting School

The Future of Cyberspace: The Recent History of U.S. Cyber Operations Sean Kern, Joint Advanced Warfighting School

The Myth of the Strategic Corporal

Thomas Feltey, Joint Advanced Warfighting School

**Comments:** Keith Dickson, Joint Forces Staff College

PANEL 9-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

TRAINING AND EDUCATION IN THE U.S. MILITARY

**Chair:** Michael Grumelli, Air Command and Staff College

Revolution in the Wasteland? Stansfield Turner and Curricular Change at the U.S. Naval War College

Brad Carter, Naval War College

### J. Lawton Collins and the Value of Leavenworth

Jared Dockery, Harding University

"I Thought I Was Back in Route Pack 6": Red Flag, Realistic Training, and the U.S. Air Force's Way of War after Vietnam

Brian Laslie, U.S. Northern Command

**Comments:** Gordon Rudd, U.S. Marine School of Advanced Warfighting

PANEL 9-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

GERMAN ARMIES IN DICTATORSHIP, WAR, AND PEACE

**Chair:** Kathleen Nawyn, Center of Military History

Interpreting *Götterdämmerung*: Historical Experience and the Evolution of Early-Cold War West German Civil Defense Policy, 1950-1957

Nicholas J. Steneck, Wesleyan College

General Kurt von Schleicher's Annus Horribilis: The Long 1932

Robert Kirchubel, Purdue University

The Influence of a Cold War on a Socialist Society

Daniel W. Jordan III, University of Cincinnati

**Comments:** Mary Kathryn Barbier, Mississippi State University

BREAK: 0945-1000

**SESSION 10: 1000-1130** 

PANEL 10-A

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 1** 

MEMORY, MEANING, AND THE GREAT WAR IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA

Chair: Kara Smith, Middle Georgia State College

"We Too Should Lay Down Our Lives for Our Brothers": The Material Culture of Memory in WWI Germans

Brian Feltman, Georgia Southern University

Brothers in Arms: Republican Paramilitary Groups in Germany and Austria, 1918-1934

Erin Hochman, Southern Methodist University

Memory and Masculinity: Contested Images of Manliness in German Soldiers' Writing on the Great War

Jason Crouthamel, Grand Valley State University

Comments: Robert Weldon Whalen, Queens University of Charlotte

PANEL 10-B

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 5** 

MILITARY LEADERSHIP AND THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR

**Chair:** Brooks D. Simpson, Arizona State University

Unlikely Civil Warriors: George Henry Thomas and Nathan Bedford Forrest Brian Steel Wills, Kennesaw State University

"Such Then Is The Decision": George Gordon Meade and Gettysburg's Councils of War

Jennifer Murray, University of Virginia's College at Wise

A Gray Ghost, a Bad Old Man, and Little Phil: Hybrid Warfare and the Challenge of Leadership in Shenandoah Valley in 1864

Ethan S. Rafuse, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

**Comments:** Kenneth W. Noe, Auburn University

PANEL 10-C

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 7** 

TURNING POINTS IN AIR MOBILITY

Chair: James Lacey, U.S. Marine Corps War College

Operation Sagebrush: Atomic Warfare Was Good for Military Airlift

Robert Owen, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

### Manna From Heaven: Development of Aerial Supply in China-Burma-India in WW

Gerald A. White, Jr., 99<sup>th</sup> Air Base Wing Historian

**Comments:** James Lacey, U.S. Marine Corps War College

PANEL 10-D

**ROOM: MONTGOMERY 9** 

SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ISSUES IN THE U.S. MILITARY FROM WORLD WAR II

**THROUGH THE 1990S** 

**Chair:** Kyle Longley, Arizona State University

Rebuilding a "Quality" Force: The Office of the Secretary of Defense and Equal Opportunity in the U.S. Military, 1973-1979

Sarah Barksdale, Vietnam War Commemoration Commission

Les Aspin, Bill Clinton, and the Inside Story of "Don't Ask, Don't Tell"

Joel Christenson, Office of the Secretary of Defense Historical Office

Las "Bee-jays": Recruiting WWII Latina WACs during the Era of Good Neighborism

Valerie Martinez, University of Texas

**Comments:** Charissa Threat, Spelman College

PANEL 10-E

**ROOM: RIVER 1** 

WORLD WAR I BEYOND THE WESTERN FRONT

**Chair:** Greg Hospodor, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

War Winners: Allied Reframing of the Salonika Campaign in Postwar Memoirs

Robert L. Nelson and Justin Fantauzzo, University of Windsor

Rise and Fall of the Austro-Hungarian Navy, 1900-1918

Stanley D. M. Carpenter, Naval War College

War and the Unravelling of the State in the Ottoman Empire, 1912-1919

James M. Tallon, Lewis University

**Comments:** Sebastian Lukasik, Air Command and Staff College

PANEL 10-F

**ROOM: RIVER 3** 

HOMEFRONTS IN EARLY AMERICAN WARFARE

Chair: Lon Strauss, Appalachian State University

From Rebellion to Revolution: The Anatomy of Popular Participation in Massachusetts during the War for American Independence

Harold Selesky, University of Alabama

Preserving Mitchelville as a Wartime Experiment in Civil Society"

Kevin Dougherty, The Citadel

Iron Fever: The 1862 Charleston Ladies Gunboat Fund

Charles Wexler, Auburn University"

**Comments:** Glenn Robins, Georgia Southwestern University

PANEL 10-G

**ROOM: RIVER 5** 

PRESIDENTS AND GENERALS: PROBLEMS IN AMERICAN POLITICAL-

**MILITARY RELATIONS** 

**Chair:** John Terino, Air Command and Staff College

Political-Military Relations in the Age of Counterinsurgency

Thomas A. Keaney, Johns Hopkins University

**Presidents and Their Generals** 

Matthew Moten, Independent Scholar

**Comments:** Richard H. Kohn, University of North Carolina

PANEL 10-H

**ROOM: RIVER 7** 

#### PERSPECTIVES ON WARFARE: CULTURAL AND GENDER STUDIES

Chair: Michael Allsep, Air Command and Staff College

Yusef Komunyakaa's 'Donut Dollies' and 'Saigon Bar Girls': Rethinking Gender, War and the Commodification of Sex Forty Years after Vietnam Isadora Wagner, University of Mississippi

Old War, New Deal: The Transformation of Civil War Battlefields as Commemorative Spaces in 1930s America Rebecca Oakes, West Virginia University

When *The Green Berets* Met *The Gay Deceivers*: Converging Masculinities in Vietnam Draft and War Film
Anna Zuschlag, Western University

**Comments:** Ryan Wadle, Air Command and Staff College